

HumanSys 2017

# CAMDroid

## An Adaptation Framework for Android Context-Aware Multitasking

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# Multitasking

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## ➤ Multitasking

- Perform **multiple tasks** (also known as processes) over a certain period of time by executing them **concurrently**.

## ➤ Android supports multitasking

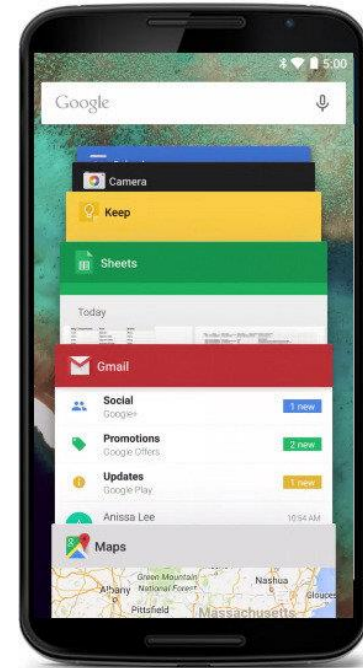
- Starting from Android 4 in 2013

*Is it satisfactory?*



# Android Multitasking

- Foreground
  - State: Running
  - Active and interactive
- Background
  - State: Sleeping/ Closed
  - Suspended to save energy
- Only interact with foreground App
  - Due to one small screen
  - not executing **concurrently!**



*In current multitasking, Apps are **sleeping** instead of **concurrently running** in background!*

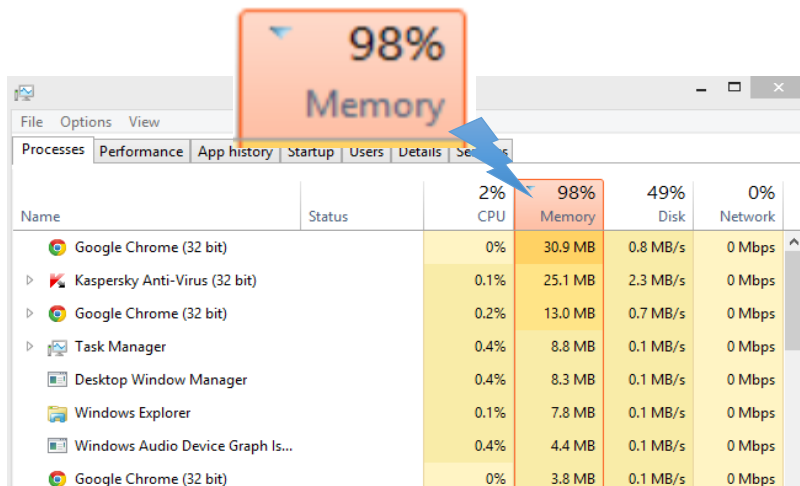
# Research Target

- **Context-aware** multitasking
  - Apps run in the background
  - “Real” concurrent execution
  - Enable users interact with background Apps
  - Dynamically preload/offload Apps to reduce the launch time/save the memory resource.



# Challenges

- Background Apps are suspended and cannot access whole context information
- Keep all Apps running in background will lead to unacceptable **energy consumption**
- Use up the **memory**



A screenshot of the Windows Task Manager Performance tab. The 'Memory' section is highlighted in orange, showing 98% usage. A blue arrow points from a callout box labeled '98% Memory' to the 'Memory' column header. The table below shows the following data:

Name	Status	2% CPU	98% Memory	49% Disk	0% Network
Google Chrome (32 bit)		0%	30.9 MB	0.8 MB/s	0 Mbps
▶ Kaspersky Anti-Virus (32 bit)		0.1%	25.1 MB	2.3 MB/s	0 Mbps
▶ Google Chrome (32 bit)		0.2%	13.0 MB	0.7 MB/s	0 Mbps
▶ Task Manager		0.4%	8.8 MB	0.1 MB/s	0 Mbps
Desktop Window Manager		0.4%	8.3 MB	0.1 MB/s	0 Mbps
Windows Explorer		0.1%	7.8 MB	0.1 MB/s	0 Mbps
Windows Audio Device Graph Is...		0.4%	4.4 MB	0.1 MB/s	0 Mbps
Google Chrome (32 bit)		0%	3.8 MB	0.1 MB/s	0 Mbps



# Context Awareness

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- Sense and react based on the physical conditions
- Context types:
  - location, identity, activity, time etc.





# CAreDroid for Context-aware Apps

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- External context (*outside OS*) only
  - Without internal context (App status *inside OS*)
- Foreground bias
  - Interact with foreground Apps only
- Static configuration written by App developers
  - Preform predefined actions in the given context



*Context-aware multitasking demands **dynamic** control of **background** Apps based on both **external** and **internal** context*

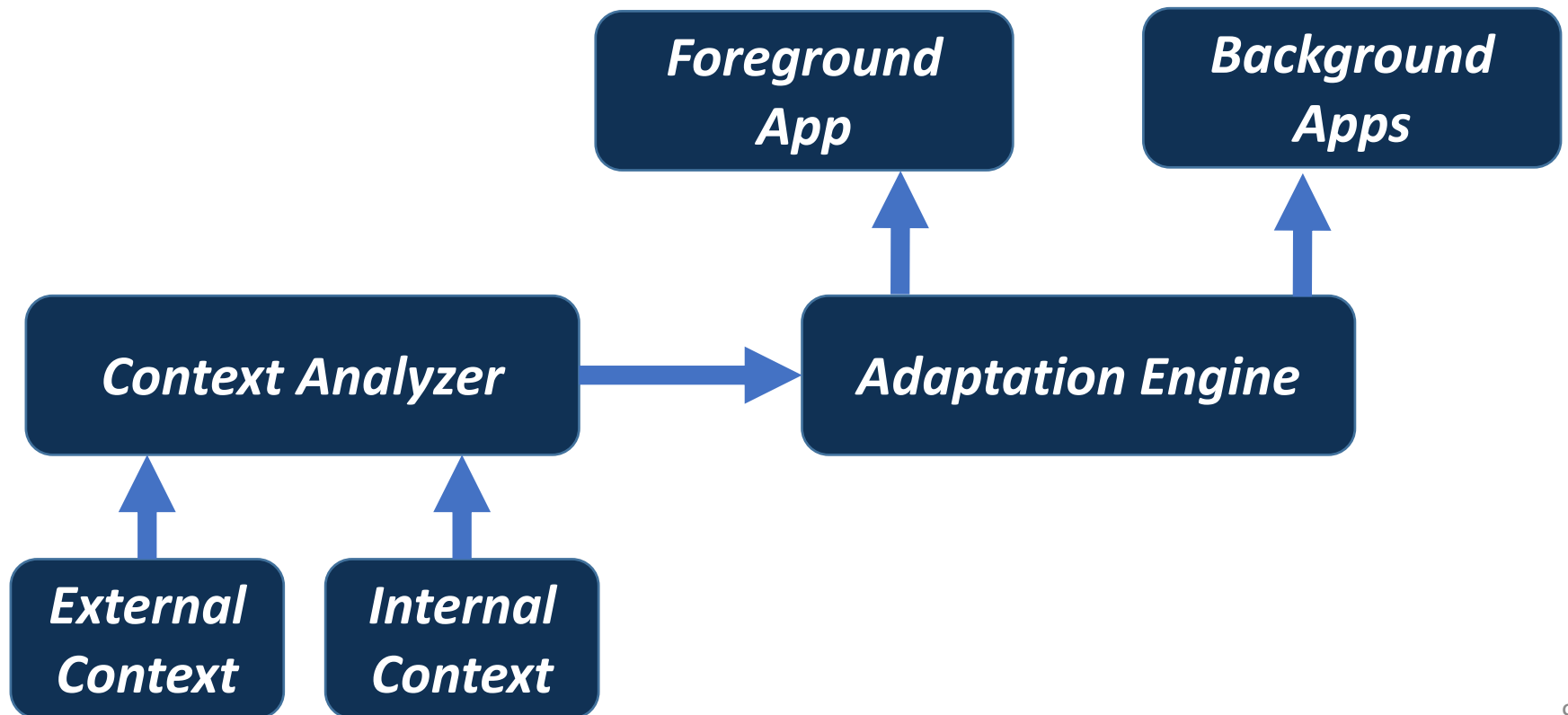


# CAMDroid

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## ➤ Context-aware multitasking

- Dynamic control of background Apps
- With both external and internal context



# Our Solutions

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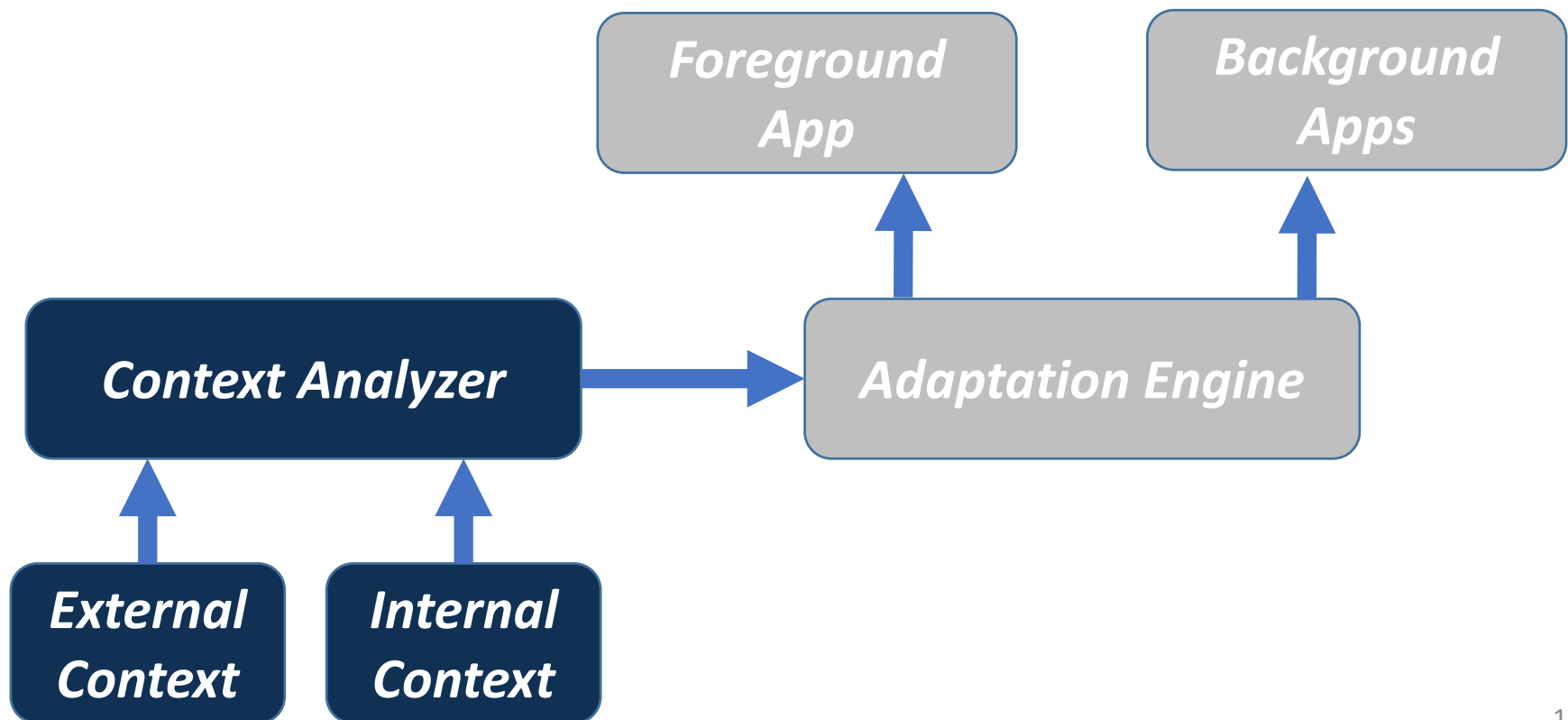
- Background Apps are suspended and cannot access whole context information
  - Context analyzer inside OS to collect both external and internal context for all Apps
- Keep all Apps running in background will lead to unacceptable energy consumption
  - Adaptation engine that preloads or executes Apps that are frequently used in recent period, in current context
- use up the memory
  - Activate Apps with strict memory constraints

# CAMDroid

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## ➤ Context-aware multitasking

- Dynamic control of background Apps
- With both external and internal context



# Context Analyzer

## ➤ External context

- Analyze with sensor and sensorless sensing

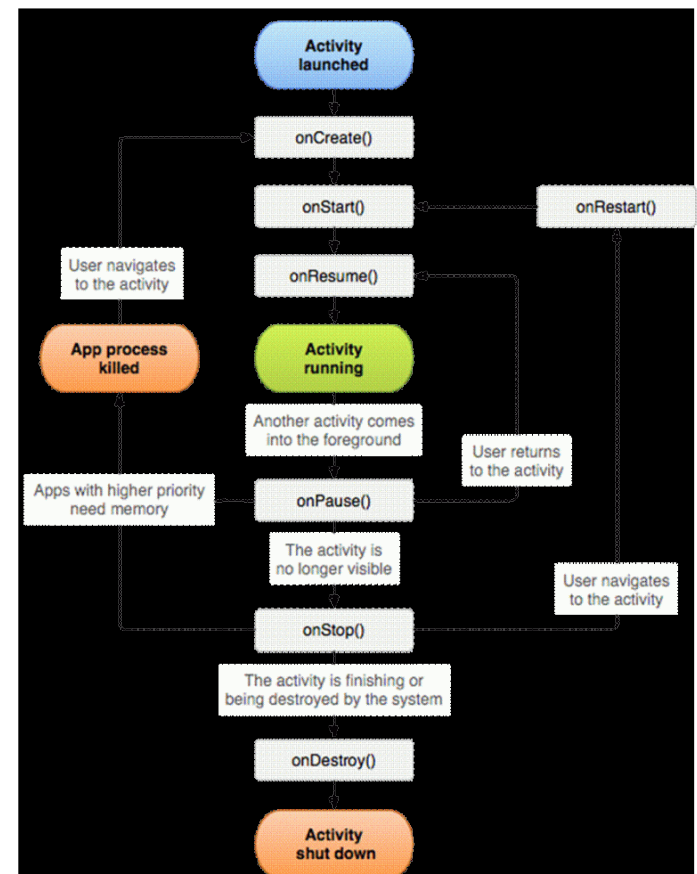
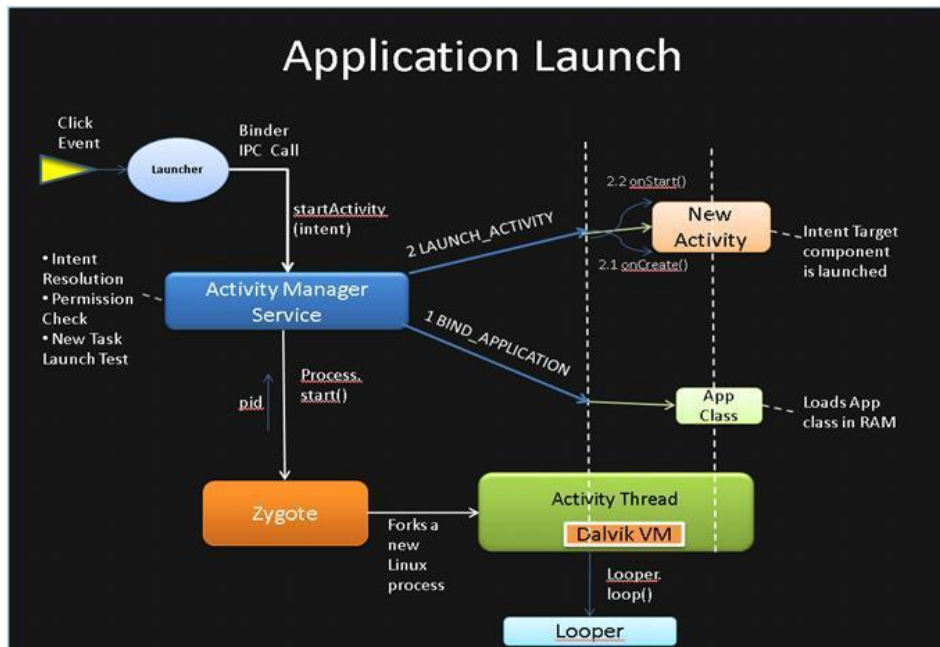


# Context Analyzer

## ➤ Internal context

- App status, number of use, service time, required memory size ...

## ➤ Hook system calls

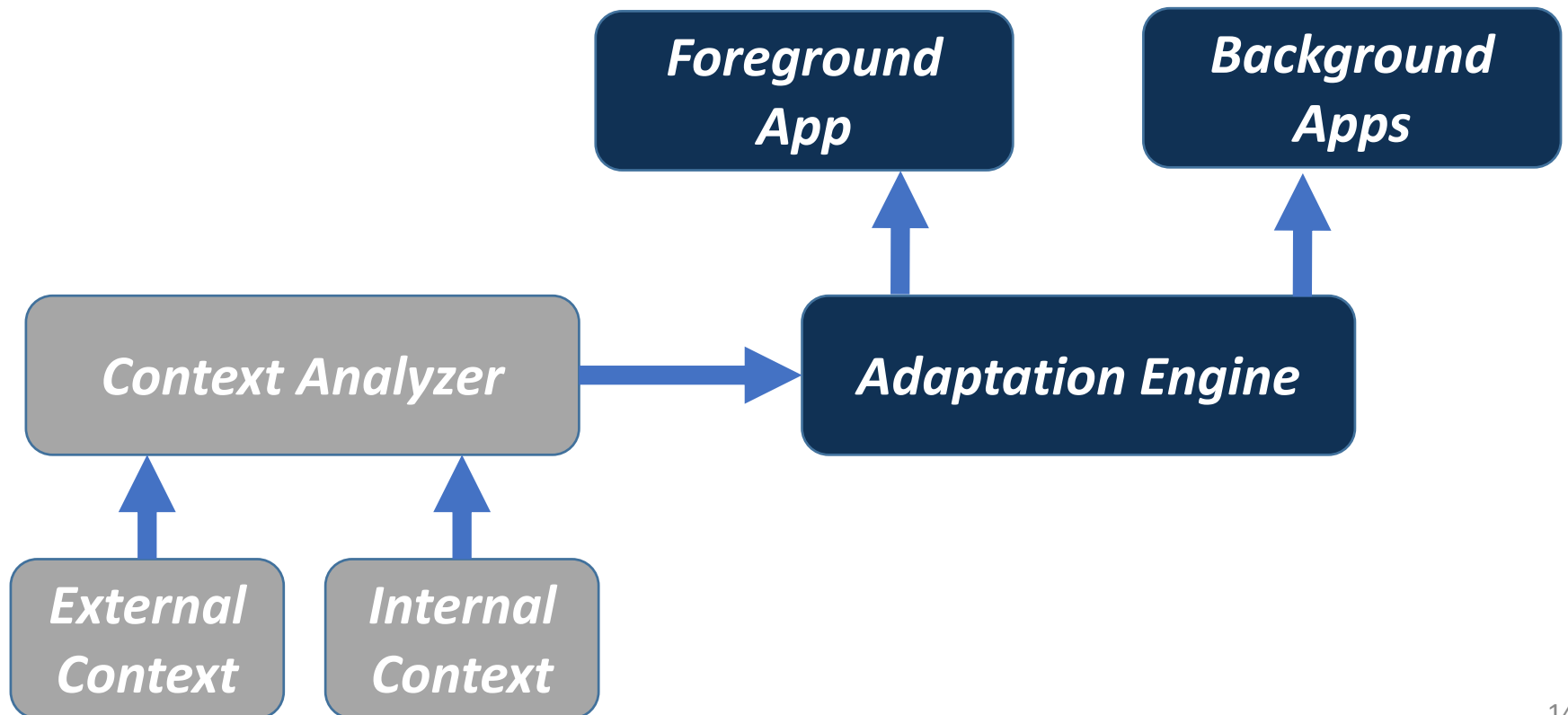


# CAMDroid

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## ➤ Context-aware multitasking

- Dynamic control of background Apps
- With both external and internal context



# Adaptation Engine

- Real-time multitasking with context-awareness
  - Foreground/background Apps react accordingly
  - Preload/offload apps
- Current implementation
  - most frequently used in recent period

**Metric App  $i$  will be used**

$$v_i = \omega_1 t_i + \omega_2 h_i + \omega_3 c_i$$

**Dynamic updating the score**

**Memory constraint**

$$\text{Subject to } \sum_{i=1}^n m r_{yi} x_i \leq M_a$$
$$y = r, p, s, d$$

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**Algorithm 1** Algorithm for App Background List

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**Input:**  $v_i, m r_{yi}, n, M_a$

**Output:** PList

```
1: for  $J = 0$  to  $MR$  do
2:    $m[0, j] := 0$ 
3: end for
4:
5: for  $i = 1$  to  $n$  do
6:   for  $j = 0$  to  $MR$  do
7:     if  $m r[i] > j$  then
8:        $m[i, j] := m[i - 1, j]$ 
9:     else
10:       $m[i, j] := \max(m[i - 1, j], m[i - 1, j - m r_{yi}[i]] + v[i])$ 
11:    end if
12:  end for
13: end for
14: return PList
```

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# CAMDroid Implementation

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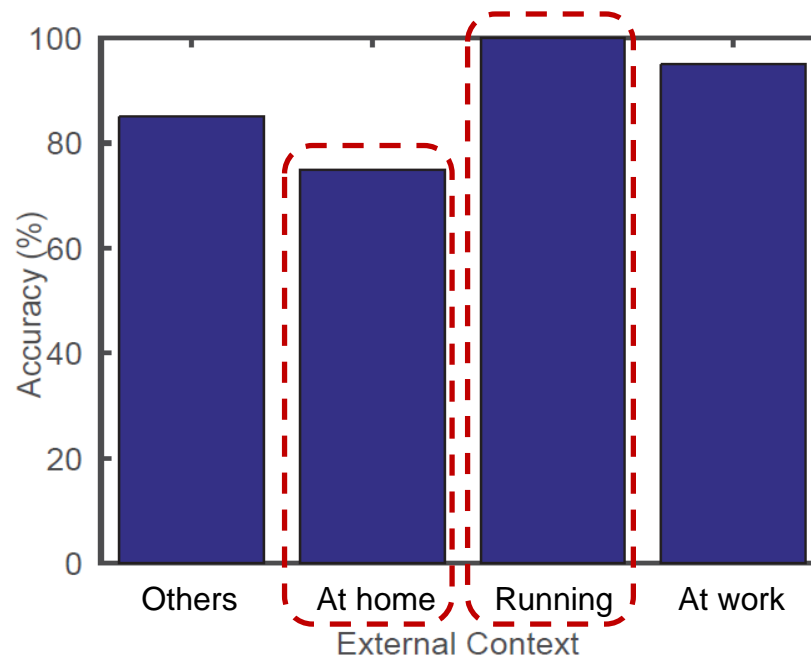
- Device & Operating System
  - Android 5.1.1
  - Google LG Nexus 5 mobile phone
  
- System image size
  - Android: 358930 KB
  - CAMDroid: 380851 KB
  - Overhead: 21921 KB



# Evaluation

## ➤ Predicted task list

- If the opened App is in the list, we regard CAMDroid accurately predicts once.
- 100 trails under different external contexts

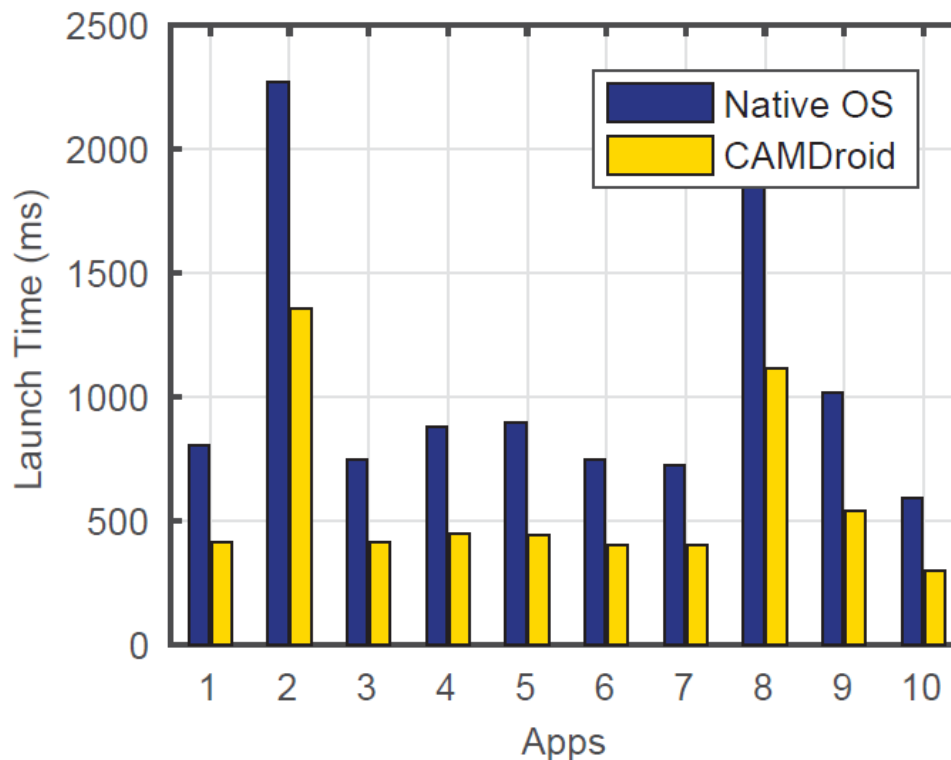


- Our tested contexts are coarse-grained

# Evaluation

## ➤ Reduce the launch time

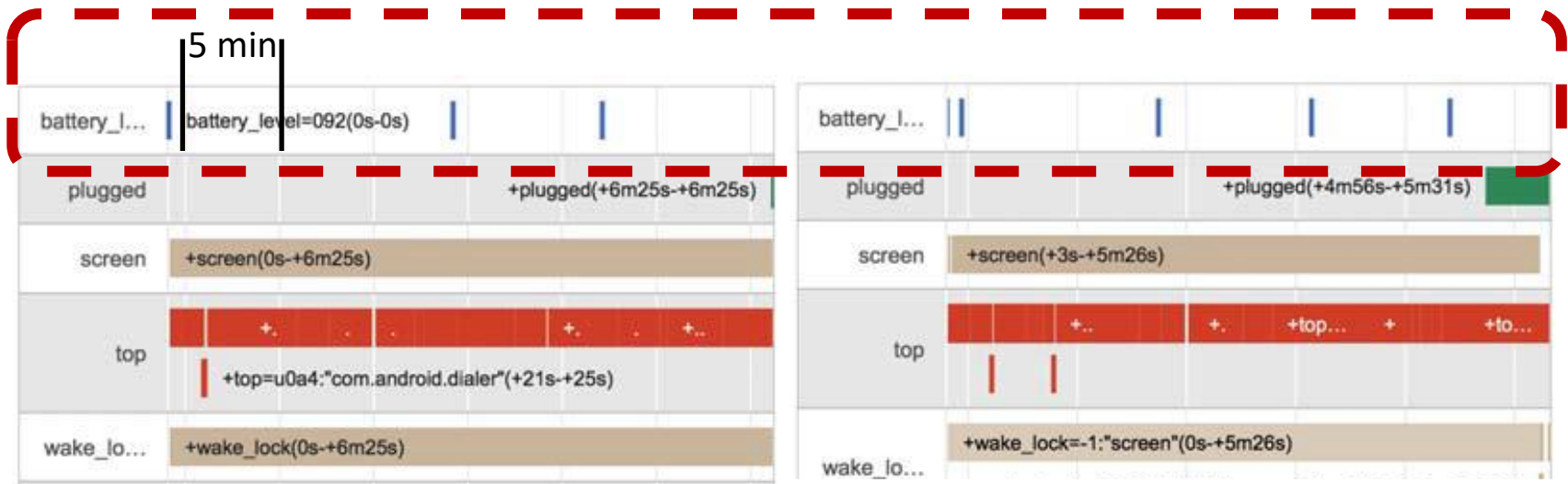
- Due to the preloading, launch time is reduced
- Reduced by 50% in average



# Evaluation

- Off-loading saves energy
  - Close Apps unlikely used in current context

Battery level drops **4%** in native Android, and **3%** in CAMDroid, during 30 minutes



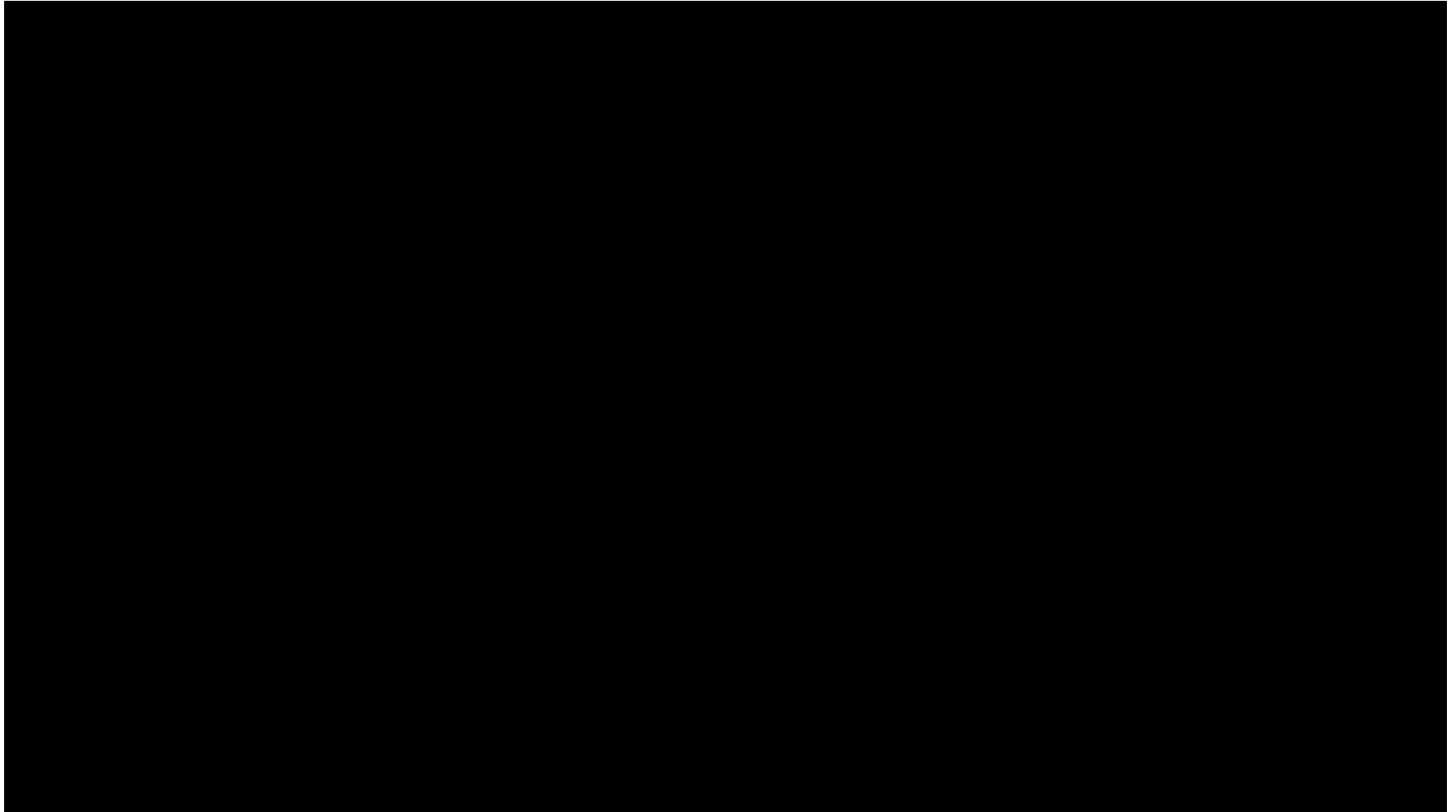
CAMDroid

Android

Event Tracker

# Demo

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# Conclusion

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- CAMDroid -- Context-Aware Multitasking
  - Bring context-awareness into the operating system
  - Provide external and internal context to Apps
  - Enable the interaction between user/environment and background Apps
  - Save energy and launch time
- Future work
  - Improve prediction accuracy according to fine-grained correlation between context and App
  - Include personalized models

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*Thank you!*

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